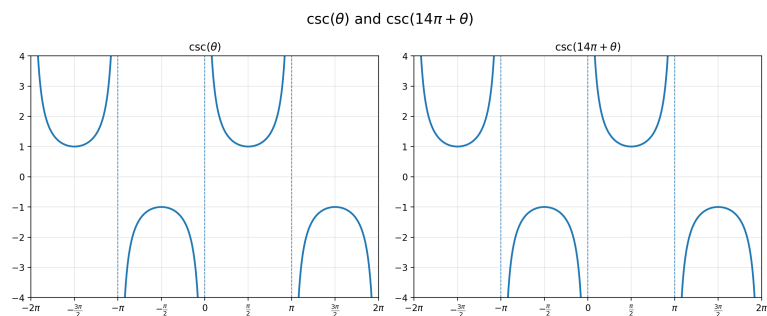
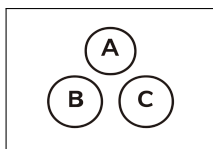


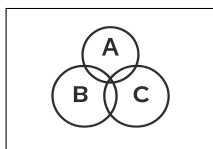
31 Formulas and Identities

Periodic Formulas

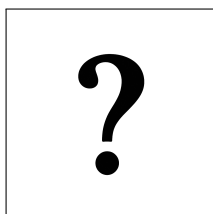
D



$$\csc(\theta + 14\pi) = \csc(\theta)$$



$$\csc(\theta + 2n\pi) = \csc(\theta)$$



$$\csc(\theta + 18\pi) = ?$$

31 Formulas and Identities

Periodic Formulas

D



$$\csc(\theta + 18\pi) = \csc(\theta)$$