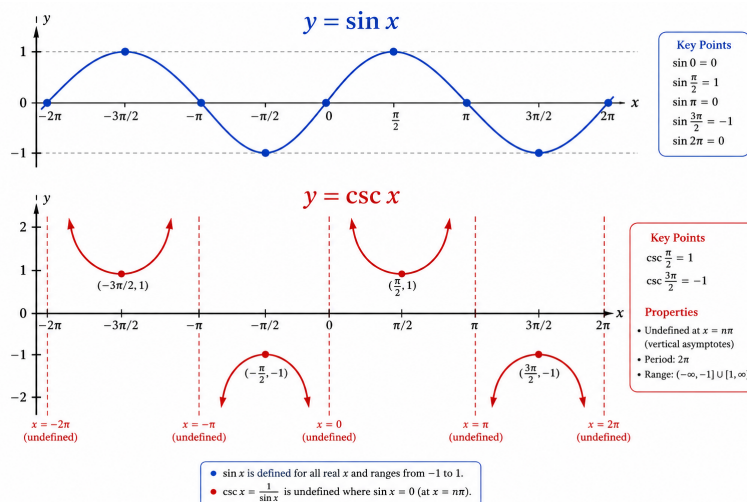
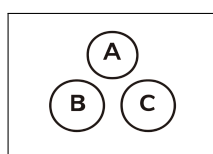


28 Formulas and Identities

Reciprocal Identities

A



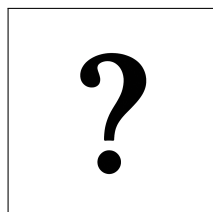
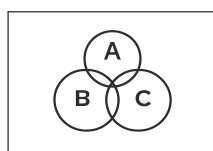
$$\csc(0) = r/0 = \text{undefined} \rightarrow \sin(0) = 0/r = 0$$

$$\csc(\pi/2) = r/1 = r \rightarrow \sin(\pi/2) = 1/r = 1/r$$

$$\csc(\pi) = r/0 = \text{undefined} \rightarrow \sin(\pi) = 0/r = 0$$

$$\csc(3\pi/2) = r/-1 = -r \rightarrow \sin(3\pi/2) = -1/r = -1/r$$

$$\csc(2\pi) = r/0 = \text{undefined} \rightarrow \sin(2\pi) = 0/r = 0$$



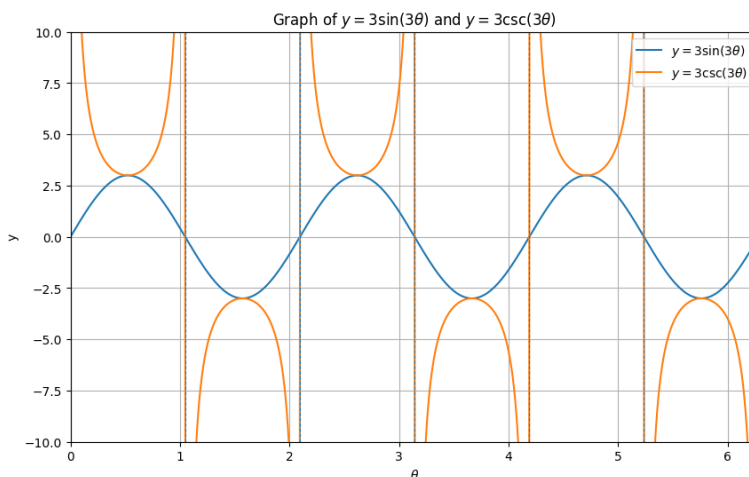
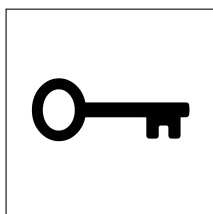
$$\csc(\theta) = r/y = 1/(y/r) = 1/\sin(\theta)$$

θ	$y = 3 \csc(3\theta)$	$y = 3 \sin(3\theta)$
0	?	?
$\pi/6$	?	?
$\pi/3$	?	?
$\pi/2$	?	?
$2\pi/3$	?	?
$5\pi/6$	?	?

28 Formulas and Identities

Reciprocal Identities

A



$$y = 3 \csc(3\theta)$$

$$\theta = 0 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(0) = 3 \times r/0 = \text{undefined}$$

$$\theta = \pi/6 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(\pi/2) = 3 \times r/r = 3$$

$$\theta = \pi/3 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(\pi) = 3 \times r/0 = \text{undefined}$$

$$\theta = \pi/2 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(3\pi/2) = -3 \times r/r = -3$$

$$\theta = 2\pi/3 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(2\pi) = 3 \times r/0 = \text{undefined}$$

$$\theta = 5\pi/6 \rightarrow 3 \csc(3\theta) = 3 \csc(5\pi/2) = 3r/r$$

$$y = 3 \sin(3\theta)$$

$$\theta = 0 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(0) = 3 \times 0/r = 0$$

$$\theta = \pi/6 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(\pi/2) = 3 \times r/r = 3$$

$$\theta = \pi/3 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(\pi) = 3 \times 0/r = 0$$

$$\theta = \pi/2 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(3\pi/2) = 3 \times (-r)/r = -3$$

$$\theta = 2\pi/3 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(2\pi) = 3 \times 0/r = 0$$

$$\theta = 5\pi/6 \rightarrow 3 \sin(3\theta) = 3 \sin(5\pi/2) = 3 \times r/r = 3$$