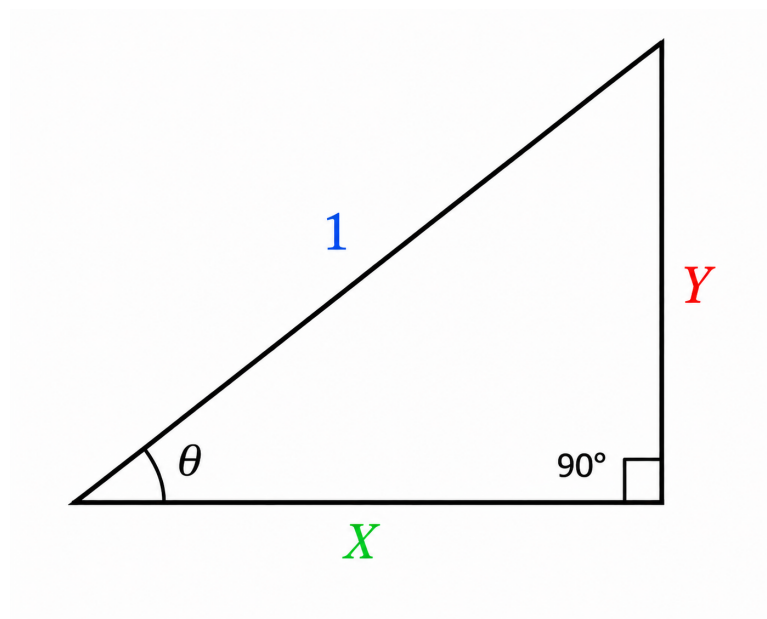
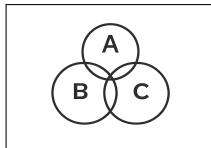


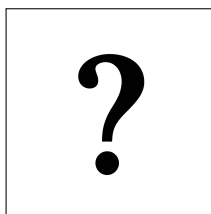
$$X = 0.2$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\sec(\theta) = 1/0.2 = 2$$



$$\sec(\theta) = R/X$$



$$X = 0.4$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\sec(\theta) = ?$$



$$X = 0.4$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\sec(\theta) = R/X = 1/0.4 = 4$$