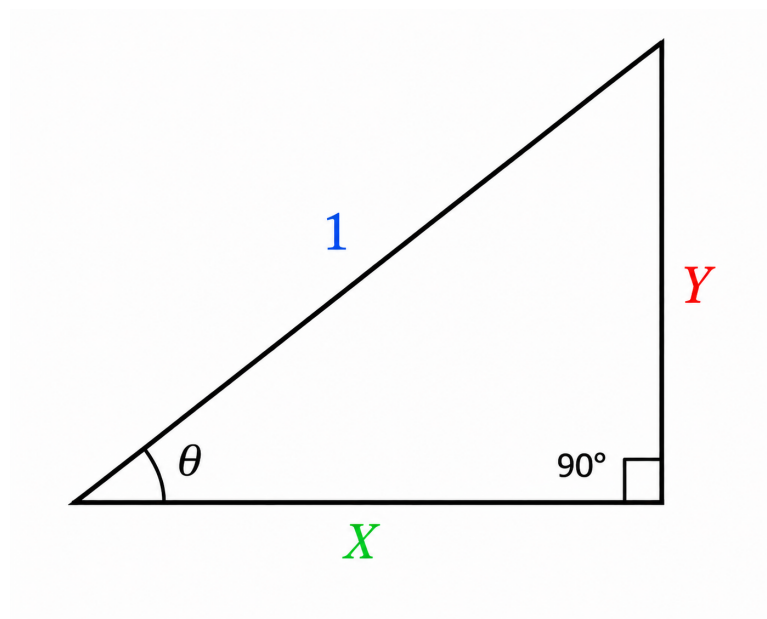
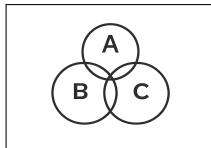


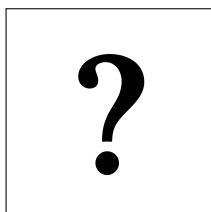
$$X = 0.2$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\cos(\theta) = 0.2/1 = 0.2$$



$$\cos(\theta) = X/1 = X$$



$$X = 0.3$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\cos(\theta) = ?$$



$$X = 0.3$$

$$R = 1$$

$$\cos(\theta) = 0.3/1 = 0.3$$