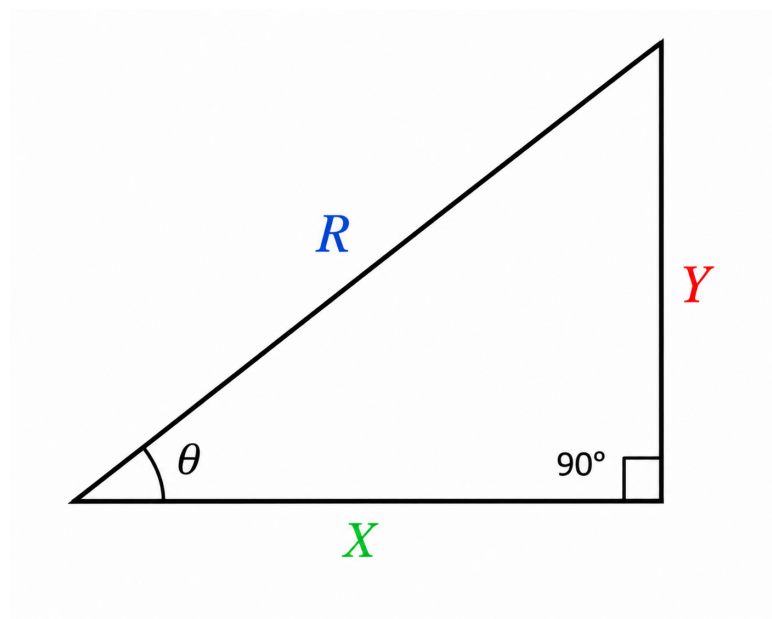
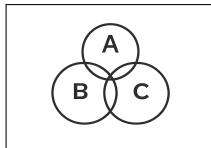


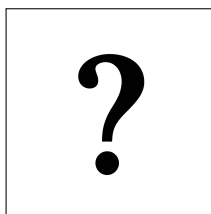
$$X = 2$$

$$R = 3$$

$$\cos(\theta) = 2/3$$



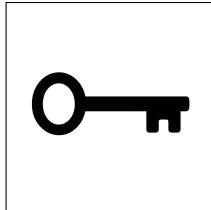
$$\cos(\theta) = X/R$$



$$X = 4$$

$$R = 5$$

$$\cos(\theta) = ?$$



$$X = 4$$

$$R = 5$$

$$\cos(\theta) = X/R = 4/5$$